New Modified Regulations for Environmental Zones

International Diesel Retrofit Advisory

Committee

Pasadena Hilton February 6, 2002

Lennart Erlandsson

General

- Applicable for Heavy Duty Vehicles,
 Powered by a Diesel Engine, GVW more than 3 500 kg.
- Introduced for the first time 1996 in the three largest cities in Sweden
- Basic Requirements
 - Not more than 8 years old

Exemptions

- Older Vehicles (8 years) if Equipped with Approved After-treatment Device
- Change of Engine
- "Vehicles with Special Body"
- Low Emitting Vehicles (Euro IV,V,EEV)

Requirements

- Three Levels of Emission Reductions
 - A (not more applicable)
 - B (Particulates and Hydrocarbons by **80** %)

From January 1, 2002

- C (Oxides of Nitrogen by 35 %)
- Noise: "No Increase"

"Years in the Zone"

A New Vehicle 8 years

+ Filter + DOC + 4 years

+ NO_x - Reduction + 2 years

- EGR - system

- DeNO_x - systems

- SCR - system

Approval Procedure

- Type Approval of Device
- Installation on the Vehicle
- Control of Installation
- Issuance of Certificate (so far 3 700 issued)
- Sticker on the Windshield

System for Type Approval

- Manufacturer: Application Documents
- MTC: Confirmatory Testing
 - "Worst case" Scenario
 - Transient Test Method
 - Approval of Device

Transient Test Cycle

- Name: Braunschweig City Driving Cycle
- Duration: 1 740 seconds (29 minutes)
- Average Speed: 22.9 km/h
- Maximum Speed: 58.2 km/h
- Idle Periods: about 22 %
- Driving Distance: about 11 km

Transient Test Cycle

Braunschweig Cycle

To Consider at Type Approval (NO_x –Reduction)

- Engine Manufacturer (Technology)
- Type/size of Engine
- Engine Power
- Emission Level
- Production Year
- "Working Together with Installed Filter"